# Francafrique and War: The Data

### Analysis compiled by Sphynx Egbe-Mbah Eben and Amy L. Dalton — December 2022

Violent conflict is heavily concentrated in the countries of Françafrique. When considering mid-range conflicts, the vast majority of countries with such sustained conflicts are from Francafrique countries. In specific, the 6 percent of the world's population that lives in those countries experience 44 percent of the world's medium-intensity conflicts.

Conflicts causing at least 1,000 deaths in one calendar year are considered wars by the Upsala Conflict Data Program. The map below schematizes medium-range conflicts — those causing between 1,000 and 9,999 combat-related deaths in the current or past year — as identified by Upsala and as reported on Wikipedia (List of ongoing armed conflicts - Wikipedia), using the data tools provided by the Armed Conflict Location and Event Data Project (<u>ACLED</u>). The table which follows presents this same Upsala data reported by Wikipedia with a column added by the authors to clarify Francafrique sphere of influence, and also notes the population of the country in question. These population figures are used to calculate the percentages noted above. The data below does not include conflicts which have caused 10,000 or more deaths in the current or past year.



#### TABLE OUTLINING MID-RANGE CONFLICTS AND SPECIFYING FRANCAFRIQUE SPHERE OF INFLUENCE

Conflicts are grouped following the categories provided by Wikipedia (List of ongoing armed conflicts - Wikipedia)

|                | 1                  | 1                  | 1                        |  | ,  |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| Country        | 2021<br>fatalities | 2022<br>fatalities | Cumulative<br>Fatalities | In<br>Francafrique<br>sphere of<br>influence | Country<br>Population<br>(from<br>wikipedia) |
| Colombia       | 1,399              | 2,276              | 450,000+                 | NO   | 52,156,254                                   |
| Venezuela      |                    |                    |                          | NO   | 29,789,730                                   |
| Somalia        | 3,532              | 6,422              | 506,000 –<br>1,000,000+  | NO   | 17,066,000                                   |
| 🕮 Kenya        |                    |                    |                          | NO   | 55,864,655                                   |
| 📕 DR Congo     | 2,448              | 2,790+             | 5,898+                   | YES  | 108,407,721                                  |
| 💶 Uganda       |                    |                    |                          | NO   | 45,853,778                                   |
| Nigeria        | 1,200              | 1,850+             | 17,156+                  | marginal                                     | 225,082,083                                  |
| 🞽 DR Congo     | 1,660              | 1550+              | 64,000+                  | YES  | listed above                                 |
| Igeria         | - 5,720            | 8,000              | 29,000+                  | YES  | 44,700,000                                   |
| 💶 Burkina Faso |                    |                    |                          | YES  | 21,935,389                                   |
| Left Chad      |                    |                    |                          | YES  | 17,963,211                                   |
| Libya          |                    |                    |                          | YES  | 7,054,493                                    |
| Mali           |                    |                    |                          | YES  | 21,473,764                                   |
| Iniger         |                    |                    |                          | YES  | 24,484,587                                   |
| Tunisia        |                    |                    |                          | YES  | 11,708,370                                   |
| 🔚 Togo         |                    |                    |                          | YES  | 8,492,333                                    |
| Benin          |                    |                    |                          | YES  | 13,754,688                                   |
| Ivory Coast    |                    |                    |                          | YES  | 29,389,150                                   |
| Mauritania     |                    |                    |                          | YES  | 4,614,974                                    |
| 📥 Ghana        |                    |                    |                          | NO   | 32,103,042                                   |

| Iraq   | 987–2,605   | 4,181  | 328,000–1,2<br>15,000+ | NO       | 40,462,701   |
|--|-------------|--------|------------------------|----------|--------------|
| 🖿 Sudan                                      | 1,364       | 1,327+ | 301,000+               | YES      | 47,958,856   |
| 🞽 DR Congo                                   | 2,173       | 2,200+ | 23,000+                | YES      | listed above |
| Rwanda                                       |             |        |                        | YES      | 12,955,736   |
| 🔀 Burundi                                    |             |        |                        | YES      | 11,865,821   |
| 💶 Sudan                                      | 891–2,154   | 1,731  | 386,000–400<br>,000+   | YES      | listed above |
| 💳 South Sudan                                |             |        |                        | YES      | 11,544,905   |
| Nigeria                                      | 8,000       | 5,880+ | 385,000                | marginal | listed above |
| Cameroon                                     |             |        |                        | YES      | 29,321,637   |
| Iniger III III III IIII IIII IIIII IIIIIIIII |             |        |                        | YES      | listed above |
| Chad   |             |        |                        | YES      | listed above |
| Syria  | 1,942–5,862 | 5,257  | 500,000–610<br>,000+   | NO       | 18,529,787   |
| Nigeria                                      | 2,600       | 1,830+ | 12,000+                | marginal | listed above |
| Mali   | 1,279–1,911 | 4,481  | 15,000+                | YES      | listed above |
| Central African<br>Republic                  | 1,087–1,704 | 741    | 13,600+                | YES      | 5,454,533    |
| 🚝 Mozambique                                 | 1,194       | 916    | 5,000+                 | NO       | 31,693,239   |
| 🖊 Tanzania                                   |             |        |                        | NO       | 61,741,120   |

## CALCULATIONS:

Total number of conflicts listed above: 16

Total number of conflicts in Francafrique sphere of influence: 7

. Francafrique countries experience 44% of the world's mid-range conflicts.

Total number of countries affected by mid-level conflicts: 29

Total number of these countries in Francafrique sphere of influence: 18

. 62% of the nations experiencing mid-range conflicts are Francafrique countries.

Total global population: 7,975,105,156 (from https://www.macrotrends.net/countries/WLD/world/population-growth-rate)

Total population in Francafrique sphere of influence: 488015030 (calculation below)

. Percentage of global population in Francafrique sphere of influence: 6.119 %

Total Population in nations affected by mid-level conflicts: 1043422557 (all above) Total Population in Francafrique sphere of influence affected by mid-level conflicts: 433080168 ... 42% of the humans affected by mid-level conflicts are in Francafrique countries

#### Calculations of Population in Francafrique Sphere of Influence

(population figures from Wikipedia)

| Algeria                  | 44700000  |  |
|--------------------------|-----------|--|
| Benin                    | 13754688  |  |
| Burkina Faso             | 21935389  |  |
| Burundi                  | 11865821  |  |
| Cameroon                 | 29321637  |  |
| Central African Republic | 5454533   |  |
| Chad                     | 17963211  |  |
| Congo, DR                | 108407721 |  |
| Congo, Republic          | 5546307   |  |
| Equatorial Guinea        | 1679172   |  |
| Gabon                    | 2340613   |  |
| Ivory Coast              | 29389150  |  |
| Libya                    | 7054493   |  |
| Madagascar               | 28172462  |  |
| Mali                     | 21473764  |  |
| Mauritania               | 4614974   |  |
| Niger                    | 24484587  |  |
| Rwanda                   | 12955736  |  |
| Senegal                  | 17196308  |  |
| South Sudan              | 11544905  |  |
| Sudan                    | 47958856  |  |
| Тодо                     | 8492333   |  |
| Tunisia                  | 11708370  |  |
| TOTAL                    | 488015030 |  |